

Potential Scenarios for Arboviruses in the Americas: What's Next?

Liliana Sánchez-González MD, MPH Epidemiology Team Dengue Branch, San Juan, PR

8th International Conference on Global Health

Arboviruses in Latin America and the Caribbean: Strategies and Challenges for Prevention and Control May 23, 2018

Objectives

 To present potential arboviruses scenarios in Latin America and the Caribbean region

 Introduction to discussion: How to prepare for future arboviral disease outbreaks?



laprovincia.es » Deportes

La fiebre amarilla aumenta

Las 25.140 personas que acudieron al UD-Betis firmaron la sexta mejor asistencia de un encuentro oficial en la historia del club

· 00:14

MANUEL BORREGO Siete jornadas de fútbol armonioso y óptimos resultados aceleran la fiebre balompédica que se vive otra vez en Gran Canaria. La Unión Deportiva Las Palmas sintoniza con sus graderíos y conquista aliados partido a partido. Los 25.140 espectadores que acudieron el sábado a presenciar el encuentro con el Betis firmaron la sexta mejor entrada en la historia de la entidad, que ahora dispone de un escenario que supera en casi diez mil asientos la cifra oficial del viejo Estadio Insular, vigente entre 1949 y 2003. Esta afluencia es, además, la tercera en el ranking de esta temporada en toda la



Me gusta

SSUE NO.9,145

IN party P.30 IN SPORT Andy Murray match away from

Aspecto del Estadio de Gran Canaria el sábado, en los prolegómenos del encuentro de Liga frente al Betis. i JOSÉ CARLOS GUERRA

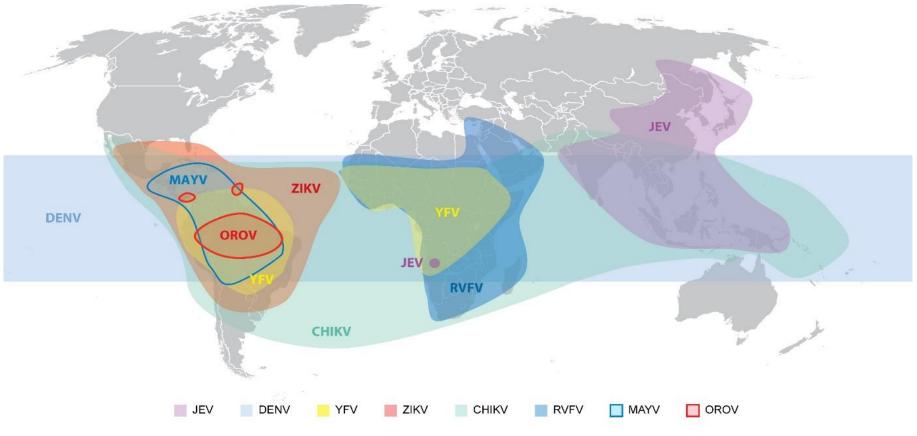
How to predict which one(s)?

- Historical data
- Current scenarios
- Scientific knowledge
- Modeling

• Expect the unexpected



Distribution of emerging arboviruses



Weaver SC, et al. 2018. Annu. Rev. Med. 69:395–408

Three potential scenarios



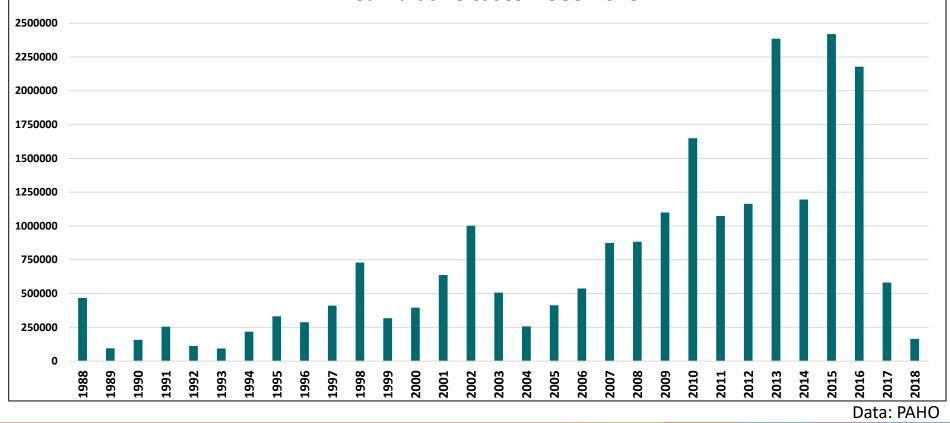
1.



Dengue epidemics with low levels of Zika virus circulation

1. Dengue epidemics with low levels of Zika circulation

Reported cases of dengue in the Americas and the Caribbean Cumulative cases: 1988-2018



Paraguay, 2018

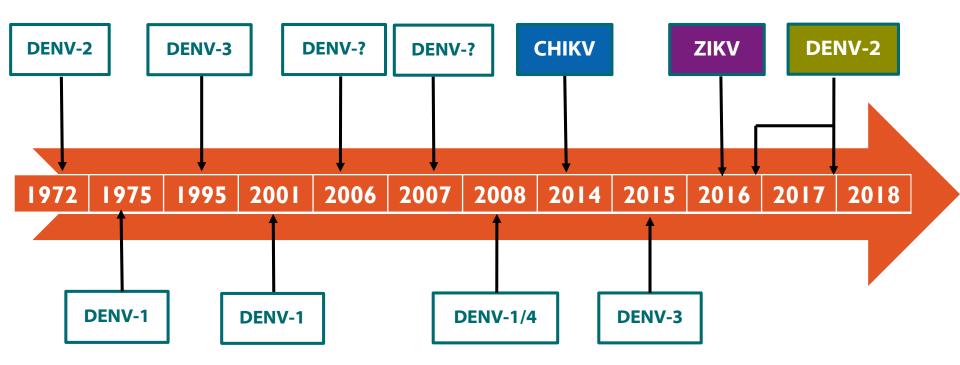
✓ Population: 6.7 million

✓ 22,000 suspected dengue casesSerotypes 1 and 4

✓ Ongoing Zika transmission



American Samoa

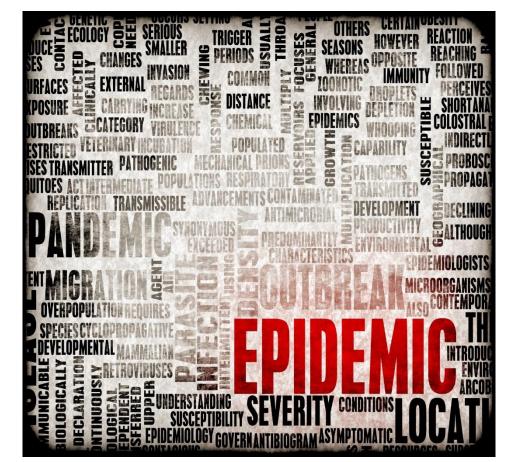


1. Dengue epidemics with low levels of Zika circulation

Considerations

- 160,000 dengue cases in 2018
- Low herd immunity
- Potential large scale outbreaks

 WHO goal: Case fatality rate <1%



Preparedness for scenario 1

- Surveillance
- Focus on clinical management
 - ✓ Surge capacity
- Rapid diagnostic testing for surveillance
- Strengthen confirmatory diagnostic testing
 ✓ Including testing for other arboviruses



Zika epidemics with low levels of dengue virus circulation

2. Zika epidemics with low levels of dengue virus circulation

CDC – Countries with risk of Zika virus transmission



2. Zika epidemics with low levels of dengue virus circulation

	WHO Regional Office	Country / territory / subnational area	Total
Category 1: Area with new introduction or re-introduction with ongoing transmission	AFRO	Angola; Guinea-Bissau	2
	AMRO/PAHO	Anguilla; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Aruba; Barbados; Belize; Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba; British Virgin Islands; Cuba; Curaçao; Dominica; Grenada; Montserrat; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Martin; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Sint Maarten; Trinidad and Tobago; Turks and Caicos Islands; United States Virgin Islands	21
	WPRO	Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Tonga	4
Subtotal			27
of virus circulation before 2015 or area with ongoing transmission that is no longer in the new or re-introduction phase, but where	AFRO	Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cabo Verde; Cameroon; Central African Republic; Côte d'Ivoire; Gabon; Nigeria; Senegal; Uganda	10
	AMRO/PAHO	Bolivia (Plurinational State of); Brazil; Colombia; Costa Rica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; French Guiana; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Puerto Rico; Suriname; Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	21
	SEARO	Bangladesh; India; Indonesia; Maldives; Myanmar; Thailand	6
	WPRO	Cambodia; Fiji; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Viet Nam	7
Subtotal			44
transmission and with	AMRO/PAHO	Bahamas; Cayman Islands; Guadeloupe; ISLA DE PASCUA – Chile; Martinique; Saint Barthélemy; United States of America	7
	WPRO	American Samoa; Cook Islands; French Polynesia; Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); New Caledonia; Palau; Vanuatu	8
Subtotal			15

Considerations

- Herd immunity regional differences
- New susceptible individuals in the next decade
- Zika as an endemic (?) and epidemic-prone pathogen
- 15 million children born in the Americas each year

2. Zika epidemics with low levels of dengue virus circulation

Preparedness for scenario 2

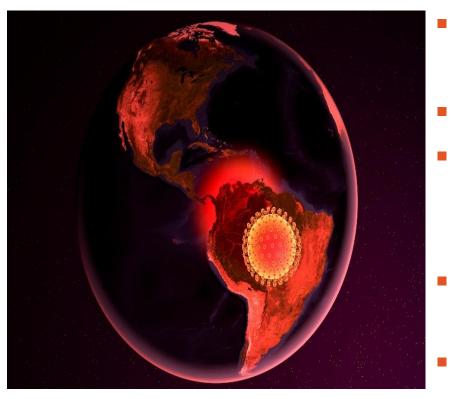
Pregnant women enhanced diagnostic testing
 Surveillance and follow-up testing for babies
 Strengthen confirmatory diagnostic testing
 Including testing for other arboviruses



Introduction of Yellow Fever

5)

3. Introduction of yellow fever



- July 2017 May 2018: 1,261 cases and 409 deaths in Brazil More than 8 million people vaccinated
- Cases reported in densely populated cities and states

- 10 cases confirmed in unvaccinated international travelers
- Potential of international spread

3. Introduction of yellow fever



Countries with risk of yellow fever virus transmission

Argentina*	Guyana	
Bolivia*	Panama*	
Brazil*	Paraguay	
Colombia*	Peru*	
Ecuador*	Suriname	
French Guiana	Trinidad and Tobago*	
Venezuela*		
*Colo parto del país a riesgo		

*Solo parte del país a riesgo

3. Introduction of yellow fever



Preparedness for scenario 3

- Surveillance
- Early detection
- Clinical training
- Strengthen confirmatory diagnostic testing

✓ Testing for other arboviruses

(Targeted) vaccination campaigns

Preparedness for emerging arboviral diseases

- ✓ Reactive vs Proactive surveillance
- Improved laboratory testing
- ✓ Focus on viruses with high potential to emerge/reemerge
- ✓ Vector Control Novel interventions
- ✓ Vaccines
- ✓ Research questions

Are we ready?



4, 5, 6? Other possible scenarios

Gracias! Thank you! Obrigada!

For more information, contact CDC 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 www.cdc.gov Liliana Sanchez-Gonzalez naq5@cdc.gov (787) 749 6117

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



For more information, contact CDC 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 www.cdc.gov

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



Mayaro virus

- Mayaro virus has been reported in: French Guiana, Bolivia, Peru, Suriname, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Venezuela, Mexico, Ecuador, Guyana, Panama, and Brazil.
- No evidence of urban cycle
- Population susceptibility
- Evidence that Aedes mosquitoes can transmit the virus

Oropouche virus

- Brazil, Venezuela, Peru, Panama, Trinidad and Tobago
- 30 outbreaks and 500,000 cases reported since 1955
- Vectors: Culicoides paraensis (Ceratopogonidae) and mosquito Culex p. quinquefasciatus

Chikungunya virus

- Outbreaks have occurred during and after the Zika outbreak
- Herd immunity





SEGUNDA TRAGEDIA VIAL EN UNA SEMANA

6 muertos y 29 heridos por choque en Áragua

Una buseta llena de maestros se estrelló contra el Club Hispano de Zuata 🖌 Alcaldía de José Félix Ribas decretó 3 días de duelo, P20



IDENTIFICACIÓN

Sacar el pasaporte ahora cuesta el doble

Valor del trámite por primera vez o renovación subió de 3 a 7 unidades tributarias. P18

MINAL	CONTROL DE CAMBIC
132 presos por "guisos" con la comida	Viajeros siguen pagando dólar a 6,30
Ministro Osorio pide no acaparar en casa. P10	Procesan solicitudes

DIRECTIVA DE LA AN

Opositores podrían volver a presidir comisiones. PIA



Fiebre de 39º C o más, dolor intenso en articulaciones, de cabeza, musculares albopictus, los mismos del dengue umte: Min-Salud / Infoetafia: ÚN

Lo transmite el Aedes aegypti y Aedes Tapar los envases de agua y evitar su acumulación. Usar mosquiteros

Prevención

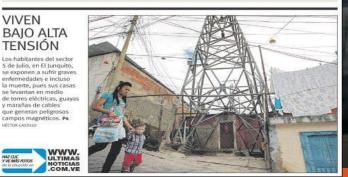
Alerta por el chikungunya

Min-Salud anda mosca porque van más de 100 casos confirmados del virus en islas del Caribe

VIVEN

HECTOR CASTILIO

 Aún no ha llegado a Venezuela, pero "la diseminación a otros países es cuestión de tiempo", advierten las autoridades V El Instituto de Higiene se prepara para diagnosticar casos sospechosos, con apoyo de la OPS. P2





INNOVACIÓN Y FINANZAS

INFORMATE - INTERACTOR

f 🐻 💱 🖻 🚟 🛅



upert C

IN RADAR Daniel Radcliffe l loved playing a flatulent corpse ntonio Bander

study in surviva Arifa Akbar A new golden age or children's book:





EDITORIAL LA OTRA CARTA

LTP. M

3 MUJERES

PERECEN



AAS AMENAZAS DENUNCIAN DEPURADORES

17.82-83 **OEA ACTIVA** LA CARTA DEMOCRATICA MADURO: METASELA **DONDE LE QUEPA**



historios en las redes sociales La Tribuna ANO XI, No. 18107 104 PAGENAS LPS, 8:00



ara combatir el zika

ción Mundial de la Salud productos de goma

a de que el viru uses del continer indo hasta a 4 m 1 todos los gobie Panamericana d está preparado d dicos capacitado comendó a las au -Santa Cruz, Bei La Paz, parte de liminar los cria gares pú endan, a os del n e agua.



gnificativo creciiudades están ex-

uso es u

llantas usadas v quellas que están lones. Esto repre- . fermedad ka. Una s

ha, acero, eden ser 1 ma se puede fabri de zapatos y un s

S

as en desu

La industria global del reciclaje es creciente y rentable. Pro-duce anualmente 500.000 millones de dólares. En Bolivia, el valor de la industria de reciclado de llantas en desuso, con un gran potencial exportador se estima en 180 millones de dólares.

El zika v las llantas en desuso se ovnandan d

nera exsydebelos enteersonas

ortiguan-

colegios.

vas, sen-

la Plata-

s que de-

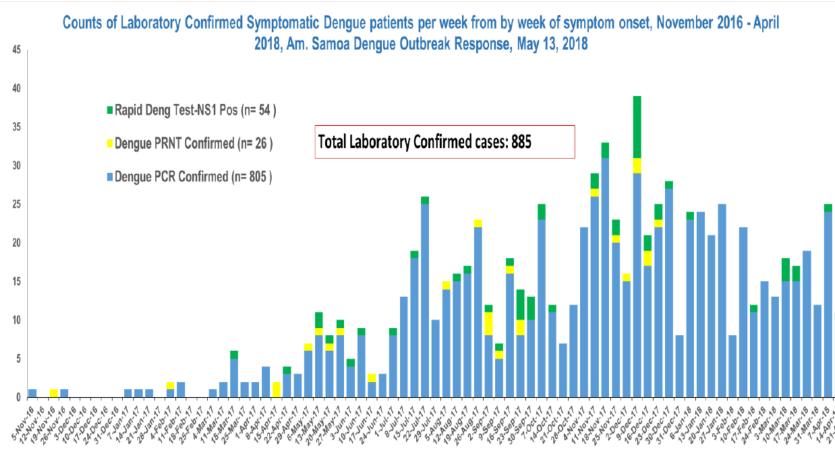
social y

de valor

a la con-

mado un o de parbuir a de-

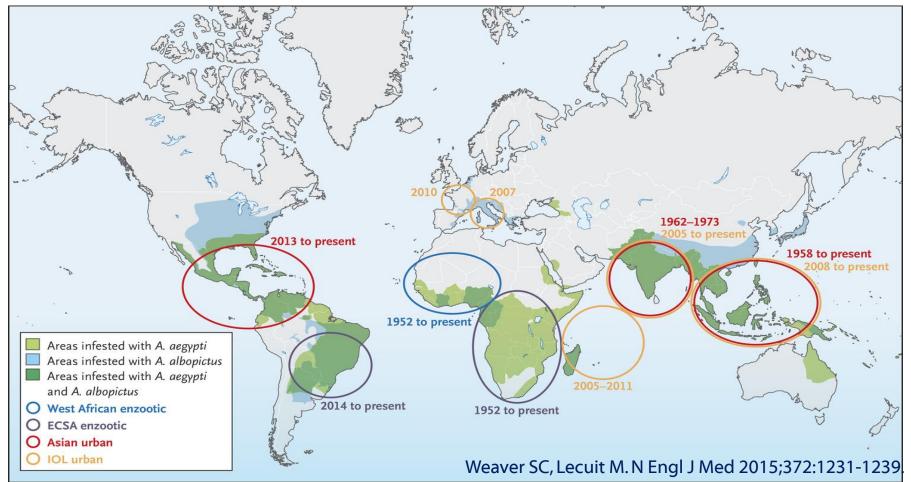
1. Dengue epidemics with low levels of Zika circulation



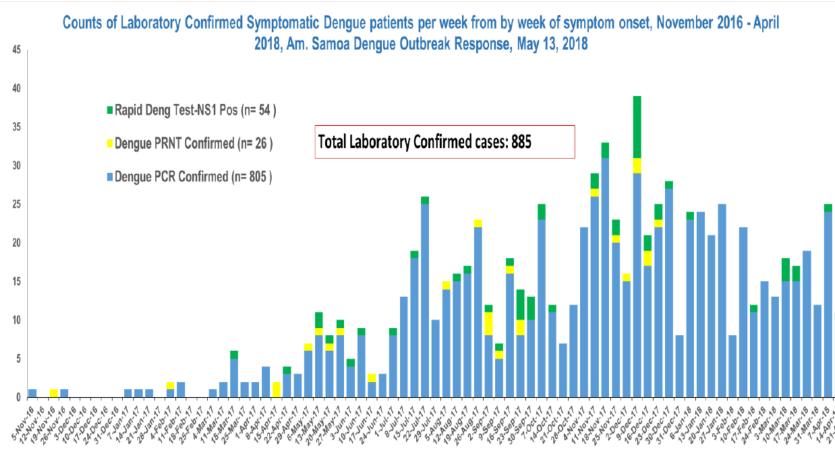
Week ending of Year

Number

Origin, Spread, and Distribution of Chikungunya Virus and Its Vectors.



1. Dengue epidemics with low levels of Zika circulation



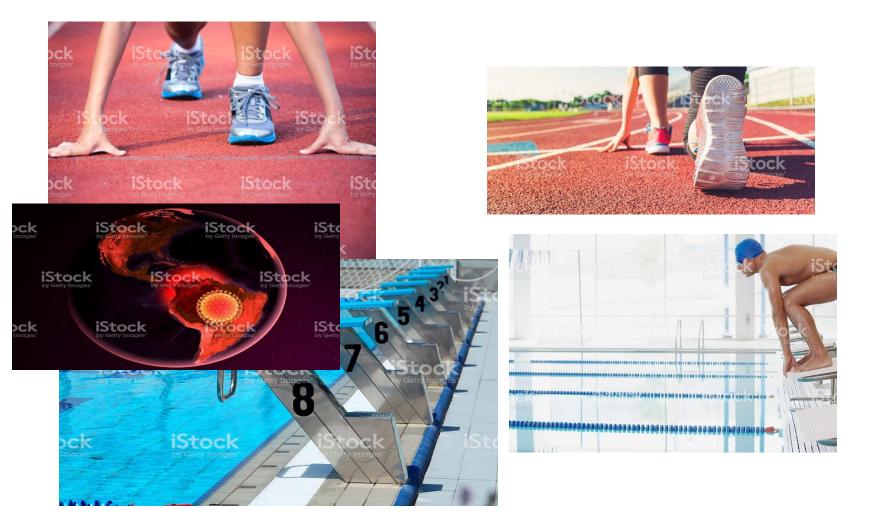
Week ending of Year

Number

- Susceptible humans
- Competent vector presence

- Early identification
- Limited resources







SAMPLE CONTENT for Side By Side Display

Bullet

- Sub bullet
- Customize chart colors to match your center's palette
- HINT: Use the eyedropper tool in the FILL menu to sample the colors in the color bar at the bottom of the page

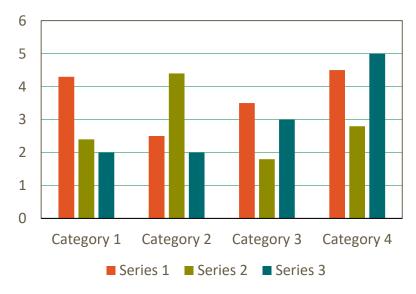


Chart Title

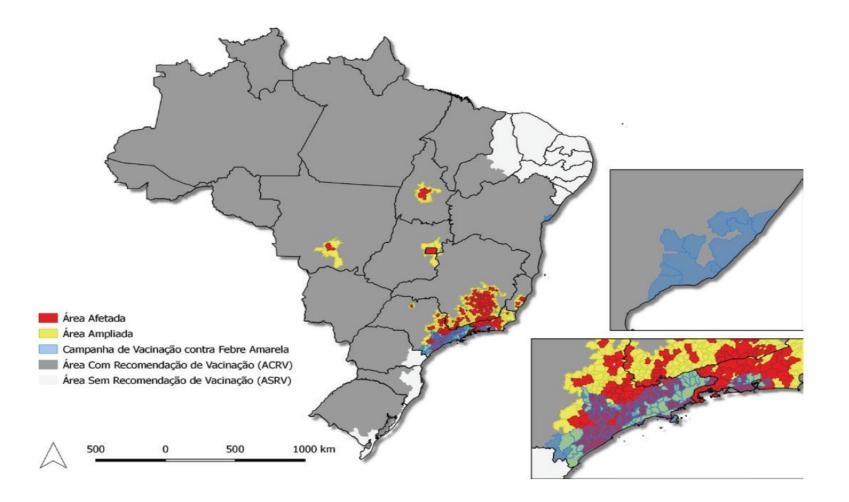
Will we have a new epidemic soon?



Let's see...

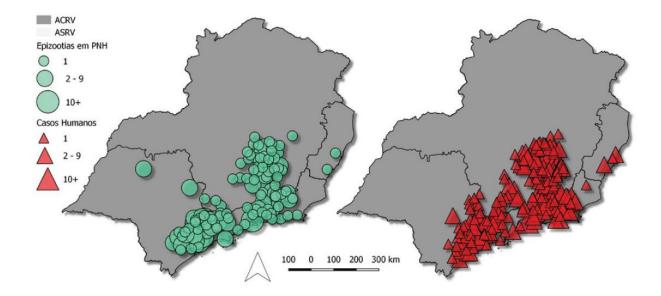


- Globalization/ International travel
 - Rapid urban growth
 - Climate change



If you think you are too small to make a difference, you haven't spent a night with a mosquito.

African proverb.



Fonte: CGDT/DEVIT/SVS/MS. Os pontos no mapa estão plotados no centroide do município e não georreferenciados no local de ocorrência do evento.